

MATH 108 A WINTER 2008 FINAL EXAM

<i>NAME :</i>

SHOW YOUR WORK CLEARLY. OTHERWISE NO PARTIAL CREDIT.

FINAL (40) _____

MIDTERM (20) _____

Attendance+ quizzes (30) _____

HOMEWORK (15) _____

FINAL GRADE _____

1) (6 points) Complete the following definitions: (V vector space)

(a) $\vec{v}_1, \vec{v}_2, \dots, \vec{v}_k \in V$ are linearly independent if.....

(b) Let $T : V \rightarrow V$ be a linear map. $\lambda \in \mathbb{C}$ is an eigenvalue of T if.....

.....

2) (10 points) Find a basis of the subspace

(a) $U_1 = \{\vec{x} = (x_1, \dots, x_6) \in \mathbb{R}^6 : x_1 = -x_3, x_4 - 2x_6 = 0\}$.

(b) $U_2 = \text{span}\{\vec{v}_1, \vec{v}_2, \vec{v}_3, \vec{v}_4\}$, with

$\vec{v}_1 = (1, -2, -3, 0)$, $\vec{v}_2 = (0, 0, 1, 0)$, $\vec{v}_3 = (-1, 2, 1, -1)$, $\vec{v}_4 = (0, 0, 1, 1)$.

3) (15 points) Given the linear map $T : \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$ defined as

$$T \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4x - 5y \\ 2x - 2y \\ x + y \end{pmatrix}.$$

- (a) Find the matrix A_T which represents this linear map.
- (b) Describe the $\text{null}(T)$ and the $\text{Range}(T)$.
- (c) Is T injective? Surjective?
- (d) Find the eigenvalues and its associated eigenvectors.
- (e) Compute the matrix A_T^{100} .

- 4) (12 points) Let V be a vector space and $T \in \mathcal{L}(V)$ such that $T^3 = T$.
- a) Which are the possible eigenvalues of T ?
 - b) Prove that $\text{range}(T) \cap \text{null}(T) = \{0\}$.
- Assume now that V is finite dimensional with $\dim(V) = n$.
- c) Prove that $\text{null}(T) \oplus \text{range}(T) = V$.
 - d) Give an example of a 3×3 non-diagonal matrix A that verify the equation $A^3 = A$.

